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St. Ann's Heath

Virginia Water

*Third*



# Annual Report

*Of*

*Holloway Sanatorium*

*Registered Hospital for the Insane*

For the Year 1888







# Committee of Management, 1889

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\*H. Driver-Holloway, Esq. \*Walpole Greenwell, Esq.

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The Lord Lieutenant of Surrey

The Chairman of Surrey Quarter  
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Ponsonby, G.C.B.  
\*Rev. H. J. De Salis  
Alderman J. Savory

Those marked \* form the House Committee

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## OFFICERS

<i>Resident Medical Superintendent</i>	-	Sutherland Rees Philipps, M.D.
<i>Senior Assistant Medical Officer</i>	-	Arthur N. Little, M.B.
<i>Junior</i> "     "     "	-	Charles Caldecott, M.B., B.S.
<i>Treasurer</i> -   -   -	-	John Ashby, Esq.
<i>Auditors</i> -   -   -	-	Messrs. Ogden, Palmer & Langton, London



## Report\* of the House Committee to the General Committee and Governors.

The number of patients and boarders has increased during the year 1888 from 170, on January 1, to 215, on December 31. Applications for admission are numerous. The alterations in the building, which were in progress at the time of the last annual meeting, have greatly improved the accommodation, and enabled an additional number of patients to be received.

The financial position of the Hospital is satisfactory, as shown by the Report of the Auditors, from which it will be seen that the Committee have been able to place £1,000 at deposit, and to pay for the various works carried out during the year without calling upon Sir G. Holloway for any portion of the £5,000 which, as indicated in the last Report, he had guaranteed for the payment of any debts which might be incurred in providing works considered to be urgently required for the proper organisation of the Hospital.

On various additions and improvements a sum of £4,963 17s. 1d. was spent during the year. The principal building operations included the erection of a special block with walled garden for excited gentlemen patients, conversion of part of the west wing into a suitable ward for excitable lady patients, erection of a new entrance lodge, erection of new stabling, building of a new kitchen and scullery, and formation of stores in the basement. The new block and new kitchen are not yet in occupation, but will be in the course of a few weeks. Many minor works have been carried out, including the provision of a gas governor, and erection of a house to shelter it; alterations in the chapel, &c.

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\* Presented, received, and adopted at the Annual Meeting of Governors, held February 17, 1889.

In accordance with a recommendation from the Commissioners in Lunacy, orders have been given for the erection of a 9 feet wall along the railway boundary.

Attention having been directed to the insufficiency of the steam supply, Mr. E. A. Cowper, C.E., was instructed to examine into the question, and report. Mr. Cowper's report recommended works of such magnitude that the Committee have thought it advisable to defer action for a time, and in the meanwhile have ordered a large boiler from Messrs. Galloway, so as to ensure a sufficient supply of steam for present requirements. In time, they hope to be able to give effect to many of Mr. Cowper's recommendations.

The Commissioners in Lunacy have made two visits during the year, and have left reports of a satisfactory nature.

In the matter of the claim for Income-tax and Inhabited House duty, the House Committee have accepted a legal decision given against another Registered Hospital as governing the case of the Sanatorium. The Inland Revenue authorities fixed the assessment at an exorbitant rate, but on appeal the assessment was reduced from £5,000 to £2,050.

The Poor Rate valuation was increased during the year from £1,050 to £3,500, and action had been taken to get this extravagant demand reduced.

With reference to the question mentioned in the last Report, on which Mr. Jeune had advised an application to the Charity Commissioners, the application has resulted in the Commissioners granting a scheme, which is laid before you to-day, and which is now in operation.

The House Committee regret to have to record the death of Mr. H. C. Rothery, a member of the General Committee.

It being considered advisable to appoint a Chaplain, who by residence in the vicinity can say daily prayers



and pay daily visits to the patients, and otherwise give assistance, the Rev. T. W. Hutchinson was elected Chaplain, at a salary of £150, with house or equivalent.

The House Committee, recognising the necessity of providing the Medical Superintendent with efficient assistance in carrying out his onerous duties, have appointed two Assistant Medical Officers, Dr. Moynan, the former Assistant Medical Officer, resigning his post. Out of many candidates, they selected Dr. A. N. Little, of the Worcester County Asylum, and Dr. C. Caldecott, of the Eastern Counties Asylum, Colchester, to the senior and junior offices respectively. Their high qualifications and excellent testimonials give assurance that these gentlemen will prove valuable officers.

During the year the establishment has been regularly visited by members of the House Committee, who are glad to be able to congratulate the General Committee on the steady progress and improvement in the general condition of the Hospital. The large amount of work going on in the interior in the way of alterations and improvements has caused some inconvenience, and made the work of management more difficult ; but the arrangements made for their comfort have minimised inconvenience to the patients.

The House Committee desire to record their thanks to Dr. Rees Philipps for his able management, which has met with their entire approval.

G. MARTIN-HOLLOWAY

(Chairman).

H. J. DE SALIS.

H. C. LEIGH BENNETT.

J. H. SMYTH.

C. V. WALPOLE.


WALPOLE GREENWELL.

A. BRAMWELL.

H. DRIVER-HOLLOWAY.







# Reports of the Commissioners in Lunacy.



Holloway Sanatorium,

1 June 1888.

We find on the books of this Hospital the names of 166 patients, of whom 72 are males and 94 females. One of the former and 4 of the latter are at present absent on leave, and have therefore not been seen by us, but all the rest we have seen and examined.

There are also now residing here as Boarders, 16 gentlemen and 17 ladies. One or two are temporarily absent, but all the rest we have seen. Some are undoubtedly insane, and should be placed on the footing of patients. Upon this subject of Boarders we would remark that, while recognising the advantages of the system, it should not be forgotten that the law prohibits the reception of any person as a lunatic without the proper order and certificates. . . .

The foregoing number of patients is an increase of 25 upon the number here at the visit of members of our Board in September 1887. Since then 39 males and 40 females have been admitted here as patients; 17 males and 20 females have been discharged, of whom 12 males and 10 females had recovered, and 9 males and 4 females died. . . .

We have given every patient an opportunity of speaking with us, and have considered every case. As to those of recent admission we have satisfied ourselves that they have been properly placed under care. Several patients exhibit mental improvement. Their names are inserted in the Patients' Book. The health of the Hospital is at present apparently good. Only one or two patients

were during our visit confined to bed. Under medical treatment are 8 males and 14 females. . . .

The general treatment of the patients is satisfactory, and appears to be appreciated by them. . . .

Several works of importance have been carried out since the last visit, and others are in progress. It is proposed to convert the present Kitchen into a Dining Hall and Theatre, and to construct a Kitchen with stores, attendants' rooms, and offices in the basement, under the existing Dining Hall, &c. . . .

The present staff consists of the Head male, and 18 day attendants on the male side, and two for night duty; and for the female divisions, a chief and two assistant Ladies' Companions, 26 day attendants, and three night nurses. . . .

We are glad to learn from the Annual Report of the Hospital for 1887 that its financial position is promising, there having been a surplus of income over expenditure of £2,556 1s. 5d. We may hope then that the various contemplated improvements will be effected within a reasonable time, and among them we would refer particularly to the construction of two more commodious principal staircases reaching to the attic floor.

C. S. BAGOT,	} Commissioners
JOHN D. CLEATON,	
	in Lunacy.

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Holloway Sanatorium,

6 December 1888.

The inspection of this Hospital occupied us yesterday and to-day. We find that considerable progress has been made in several directions in improvements of the accommodation. Dr. Rees Philipps is assisted by two Medical Gentlemen, and the Patients are now 184, the Boarders 38. Of the former 83 are males, 101 are

females, and 10 of both sexes are absent on leave. Of the latter, 18 are gentlemen, 20 are ladies. Except those absent on leave, all patients and boarders have been seen by us. . . .

Among the patients no person is improperly detained, according to our own view of the matter; and with all who chose to converse we have conversed, with some apart from the rest. No one in either division was noisely excited, or in seclusion, and but one man and one woman were restrained, and they were only gloved.

Contentment with their accommodation and diet was, as far as it could be gathered by us from our two days' inspection, the general feeling of patients and boarders.

The interior of the Hospital is in high order. The rooms are comfortably furnished, and satisfaction was expressed in the wards with the excellent cooking. We saw the patients at dinner, luncheon, and tea.

The staff is perhaps strong enough, but the structure of the Hospital requires a very strong staff for proper supervision, and the ward for the more troublesome male patients is not yet freed from its original defects, as is the case with the female ward for similar patients on the ladies' side.

The payments reported to us are 6 patients between 4s. and 21s. weekly, 69 between 25s. and 31s. 6d., 6 at 35s., 76 at 42s., 9 from 63s. to 84s., remainder at and above 84s., and three are received free of charge.

The epileptics are very few; the only person in bed yesterday was a lady, and she was not ill seriously. The patients registered as being under medical treatment are 20 gentlemen and 22 ladies. . . . Fourteen male patients are employed in Garden and Farm, 14 indoors, besides 4 in the Kitchen and Stores, two in the Laundry, one in the Dining Hall, and one in the Carpenter's Shop.

The patients admitted since the Commissioners' last visit have been 29 males, 26 females, a total of 55 cases;



9 have died of both sexes, all from natural causes, and 32 have been discharged, of whom 12 had recovered.

Among the chief improvements in progress are the erection of an Acute Block for the male patients on the site of the old stables, and the erection of a new Kitchen, now advancing to completion. The new stabling is in occupation. The wall on the Railway side of the garden, for protection of the patients is at present under consideration of the Committee. We trust that the staircases long contemplated will be built without delay, as they appear to us to be most necessary. We think that it would be desirable to erect a wall in the Ladies' Airing Court near the Chapel, to secure its privacy on the side next to the road leading to the Acute Male Block, and that other Airing Courts should be effectually fenced. The Committee, it seems, clearly recognise the importance of sufficient medical assistance to the Superintendent, and, as Dr. Moynan is leaving, they have advertised for an efficient successor as well as a Junior Assistant.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS,	} Commissioners
JOHN D. CLEATON,	
	} in Lunacy.

## Report of the Medical Superintendent.\*

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit my Annual Report on the progress and condition of Holloway Sanatorium, during the year 1888.

The year opened with 149 patients and 20 boarders in residence. During the year, 108 patients (58 gentlemen, 50 ladies), besides 85 boarders (50 gentlemen, 35 ladies), were admitted, thus bringing to 362 the total number of persons under treatment, 257 of these (118 gentlemen and 139 ladies), being certified patients and 105 (55 gentlemen and 50 ladies) being boarders. 55 patients (22 gentlemen, 33 ladies) and 36 boarders (22 gentlemen and 14 ladies) were discharged. 17 patients (12 gentlemen, 5 ladies) died. When the year closed there remained on the books of the Hospital 185 patients (84 gentlemen, 101 ladies) and 30 boarders (12 gentlemen, 18 ladies). The average daily number of patients, excluding boarders, during the year was 169 (72 gentlemen, 97 ladies), and, including boarders, was 194 (82 gentlemen, 112 ladies).

The usual statistical tables,† giving full particulars re-

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\* Presented, received and adopted at the Annual Meeting of Governors held 20 February, 1889.

† For the compilation of these Tables I am indebted to the Senior Assistant Medical Officer, Dr. A. N. Little.

specting the admissions, discharges, and deaths among the patients, are appended.

#### ADMISSIONS.

108 patients under certificates and 50 boarders were admitted, being an increase of 48 over the admissions in 1887. Many of those admitted were in very weak bodily health, 3 in a moribund condition.

#### DISCHARGES.

Forty-one patients were discharged, 25 on recovery. 36 boarders were discharged, 17 were certified.

#### DEATHS.

Seventeen patients died, a larger percentage than will be found when the Hospital is fully equipped. One death was apparently suicidal, and on this an inquest was held.

#### GENERAL HISTORY OF THE HOSPITAL.

The year 1888 was one of steady progress. Many improvements and additions were carried out, and it is a matter for congratulation that so much progress was made towards the completion of the organisation of the Hospital.

The more important works were :—

1. Erection of a special block for noisy and excited gentlemen, with walled garden commanding an extensive view. The block affords good accommodation for twenty-one gentlemen. It will soon be ready for occupation. The removal from the main building of turbulent patients will be a great advantage to quiet and convalescent patients.

2. Conversion of part of the west wing into day room accommodation for noisy and violent cases, and observation dormitory for suicidal cases.

3. Building of a new kitchen, scullery, bakehouse,



with patent steam oven, and mess-room and w.c.'s for kitchen staff.

4. Formation of general stores in the basement.

5. Building two rooms and a corridor connecting the north block to the gentlemen's side of main building.

6. Erection of stabling for seven horses, with washing-room, harness-room, and coach-house to take ten carriages.

7. Erection of a new entrance lodge and gates.

8. At the gasworks a Stott's gas governor was provided, at a cost of £47, and a house was built to shelter it. Four new retorts were fixed.

9. Asphalting of the paths in the ladies' front garden, in the gentlemen's north garden, and in the new block garden.

10. In the chapel altar rails were placed, the organ was moved from the gallery to the chancel end, and choir seats were fixed.

11. In the kitchen garden a range of buildings containing six pigstyes, boiling-room, two store-rooms with loft over, and rain-water tank was erected.

As the supply of steam to the building was insufficient, and was produced at an excessive expenditure of coal, Mr. E. A. Cowper, C.E., was employed to report on the subject. Mr. Cowper's report advised the removal of the laundry to a more convenient site, and the building of an engine-house and boiler-house next to it. It was considered best to defer any determination on the report, and as a temporary measure, a new boiler, 28 ft. by 7 ft. 6 in., has been ordered from Messrs. Galloway, at a cost of £390. This one boiler will supply sufficient steam for present requirements, with a considerably smaller expenditure of coal than is the case with the present two inefficient and wasteful boilers.

Many minor improvements, of which complete lists are subjoined, were also carried out.

The front grounds have been opened up by the removal of several plantations, and thus made more safe for patient's use. More, however, will be done in this direction as opportunity serves. Progress has been made with the levelling of the front lawn, as it is evident that the new cricket field will not be ready for use for at least two more seasons.

The returns from the kitchen garden were not so good as in 1887, the cold, wet summer being unfavourable. A larger acreage of farm ground would make a fair return on the capital invested, and would be beneficial to patients by affording a scope for healthful labour.

The financial position of the Hospital appears satisfactory. All extra works have been paid for out of surplus revenue, and it is fair to assume that with increased numbers there will be increased income. This being so, I would respectfully urge upon the General Committee the advisability of at once ordering works already approved as necessary to the complete organisation of the Hospital.

I subjoin statements of income and ordinary expenditure and averages per patient per week for three years :—

	Year 1886.	Year 1887.	Year 1888.
Income from Patients' Maintenance .....	£12,121 8 9	£15,857 17 11	£21,541 14 7
Ordinary Expenditure .....	11,035 11 4	13,301 16 6	16,426 10 9
Surplus Revenue .....	<u>£1,085 17 5</u>	<u>£2,556 1 5</u>	<u>£5,115 3 10</u>
Average Number of Patients during the year .....	87	146	193
Average Income per Patient per Week .....	£2 6 1	£2 1 9	£2 2 11
Average Expenditure per Patient per Week .....	<u>2 1 4</u>	<u>1 15 0</u>	<u>1 12 8</u>
Surplus per Patient per Week .	<u>£0 4 9</u>	<u>£0 6 9</u>	<u>£0 10 3</u>
Number of Patients in Residence at end of year .....	118	166	202

Though much progress has been made, much still remains to be done to bring the Hospital abreast with modern ideas of what a well-organised Hospital should be. I submit a short list of works, arranged in order of importance, which can be carried out during 1889 without

financial strain, (1) mess-room and sitting-room accommodation for attendants when off duty, (2) erection of suitable staircases in the middle of each of the main galleries, (3) corridor extension to the billiard-room, (4) walling the gentlemen's infirmary garden, (5) corridor extension to the chapel, (6) coal store, (7) greenhouse.

### EVENTS OF THE YEAR.

With reference to the general management of the Hospital and the moral treatment of the patients and the provision made for their occupations and amusements, there has not been much change from what was reported last year. A table d'hôte dinner at 6.30, with tea and music afterwards, has been established for those who are well enough. This table d'hôte is presided over by the Assistant Medical Officers, aided by some of the gentlemen's and ladies' companions.

Several gentlemen and ladies have had the privilege of walking outside the grounds unattended, on parole, and many walk unattended in the grounds. Some have been able to do their own shopping, purchase their own clothing, and arrange small personal business.

Friends of patients have again been allowed to board in the Hospital, either with their friends, or in the north block. Many have availed themselves of this privilege, and in only one case was the privilege abused. The increased pressure on the accommodation makes it probable that before long there will be no room in the main building for any but occasional visitors.

Two houses at Ramsgate, Mount Edgcumbe and Almorah, were rented, and occupied by patients from August 2 to September 14. 72 patients and boarders participated in the outing, which was enjoyed by all.

The indoor amusements included theatricals, concerts, dances, conjuring, ventriloquial, and other entertainments.



Except during the summer, some associated indoor entertainment was provided not less frequently than once a week.

A string band was formed from the members of the staff. The cold and wretched weather which prevailed during the greater part of the year interfered with the outdoor amusements, which included garden and lawn tennis parties, an outdoor *fête*, athletic sports, cricket and football matches. The Cricket Club played thirteen foreign matches, the season, which began badly, ending well. The Football Club, which was newly formed, played several foreign matches, under Association Rules, and met with a fair measure of success.

The Acting Chaplain, Rev. S. J. Eales, D.C.L., whose readiness to give any help in his power I would here acknowledge, retired in May, to make room for a permanent chaplain, who could give the whole of his time to the duties of his office. For the advertised vacancy there were 61 applications. The Rev. T. W. Hutchinson, Curate of Dinton, Salisbury, was selected, and began occasional duty on 2 June, and came into residence in the neighbourhood on 15 December. For several weeks Mr. Hutchinson resided in the Hospital as a guest, and gave much satisfaction to the patients by the hearty way in which he joined in the general routine and the amusements of the House.

The great increase of medical and administrative work made it necessary to provide more efficient medical assistance. A temporary additional Assistant Medical Officer was engaged during several months of the year. For some weeks the work was efficiently done by Mr. E. F. Cooper, formerly Assistant Medical Officer of St. Andrew's Hospital, Northampton. Mr. Cooper, however, was obliged to take up the duties of another appointment, and was succeeded by Mr. C. H. Dixon, to whom I am much indebted for active, willing help, and for the kindly and

sympathetic way in which he cared for the patients under his charge. On December 17, Dr. A. N. Little, Assistant Medical Officer of the Worcester County Asylum, was chosen, out of 48 candidates, to fill the post of Senior Assistant Medical Officer; and Dr. Charles Caldecott, Resident Medical Officer of the Eastern Counties Asylum, Colchester, was selected, out of 40 candidates, for appointment as Junior Assistant Medical Officer. Dr. W. Moynan, Assistant Medical Officer from 1885, has resigned his appointment, and Dr. Little and Dr. Caldecott will join for duty early in the year. The number of Lady Companions has been increased to seven, and a third Gentlemen's Companion has been engaged on the Gentlemen's side. Most of these subordinate officials possess musical or artistic tastes, which are of advantage in promoting the comfort of the patients and boarders.

The Chancery patients were visited by Dr. Lockhart Robertson and Mr. G. Palmer, and found in a satisfactory condition.

Two visits were paid by the Commissioners in Lunacy, by Mr. C. S. Bagot, and Mr. J. D. Cleaton, on 31 May and 1 June, and by Mr. C. P. Phillips and Mr. J. D. Cleaton on 5 and 6 December. Favourable reports were left, containing various recommendations, some of which have been already adopted, while others will follow as opportunity serves.

In the last report mention was made that an application had been made to the Charity Commissioners for advice in consequence of an obscurity in the original Trust Deed. After full inquiry, the Charity Commissioners have prepared and passed a scheme which permits the General Committee to manage the Hospital in accordance with any regulations which may be from time to time approved by one of Her Majesty's principal Secretaries of State, and which lays down certain rules to govern the charges made for patients' maintenance.

Broadly, the rule made by the Charity Commissioners is to the effect that the weekly rate for one-half of the patients on the books is not to exceed 2 guineas, and that of those patients whose rate is not to exceed 2 guineas one-half shall be received at weekly rates not exceeding 25s. The scheme seems a just and liberal one, and will prevent the objection which has been advanced, namely, that some of the Hospitals are conducted as money-making concerns and in rivalry with private asylums.

In concluding this report I wish to express to the House Committee my grateful acknowledgment for the confidence and support they have always given me.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

SUTHERLAND REES PHILIPPS, M.D.



# Statistical Tables

For the Year ended 31 December

1888

NOTE.—These Tables refer only to Certified Patients, and do not include Voluntary Boarders.



TABLE I.

Shewing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the year ended 31 December 1888.

	M	F	T	M	F	T
In the Hospital, 1 January 1888 ... ..	...	...	...	60	89	149
Cases Admitted :—						
First Admissions ... ..	57	49	106			
Not first Admissions... ..	1	1	2			
Total Cases admitted during the year ... ..	...	...	...	58	50	108
Total Cases under care during the year ... ..	...	...	...	118	139	257
Cases Discharged :—						
Recovered ... ..	10	15	25			
Relieved ... ..	4	10	14			
Not Improved ... ..	8	8	16			
Died ... ..	12	5	17			
Total Cases Discharged and Died during the year ...	...	...	...	34	38	72
Remaining in the Hospital, 31 December 1888 ... ..	...	...	...	84	101	185
Average number Resident during the year... ..	...	...	...	72	97	169
Persons under care during the year* ... ..	...	...	...	118	139	257
Persons Admitted... ..	...	...	...	57	50	107
Persons Recovered ... ..	...	...	...	10	15	25
Transferred to this Hospital	...	...	...	14	7	21
„ from „	...	...	..	6	12	18

\* “Persons,” *i.e.*, separate persons, in contradistinction to “cases,” which may include the same individual more than once.

TABLE II.

Shewing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges  
and Deaths, since the opening of the Hospital,  
12 June 1885.

	M	F	T	M	F	T
Persons Admitted since the opening of the Asylum ...	164	195	359			
Re-admissions ... ..	4	2	6			
Total <i>Cases</i> Admitted ... ..	...	...	...	168	197	365
<i>Cases</i> Discharged :—						
Recovered ... ..	28	45	73			
Relieved ... ..	19	23	42			
Not Improved ... ..	9	17	26			
Died ... ..	28	11	39			
Total <i>Cases</i> Discharged and Died since the opening ...	...	...	...	84	96	180
Remaining in Hospital, 31 December 1888 ... ..	...	...	...	84	101	185
Average number resident since the opening ... ..	...	...	...	56	77	133
Transferred to this Hospital...	...	...	...	48	66	114
„ from „	...	...	...	15	26	41



TABLE III.

Shewing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions, for each Year since the opening of the Hospital, 12 June 1885

YEARS	Admitted			Discharged									Died			Remaining 31 December in each year			Average Numbers Resident			Percentage of Recoveries on Admissions			Percentage of Deaths on the Average Numbers Resident			YEARS
				Recovered			Relieved			Not Improved																		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
1885	29	44	73	0	3	3	1	1	2	0	4	4	2	0	2	26	36	62	14	22	36	0·	6·8	4·3	14·0	0·	5·0	1885
1886	37	52	89	7	15	22	7	4	11	1	2	3	4	1	5	44	66	110	39	49	88	20·0	28·8	24·7	10·2	2·0	5·6	1886
1887	44	51	95	11	12	23	7	8	15	0	3	3	10	5	15	60	89	149	53	77	130	25·0	23·5	24·2	18·8	6·2	11·5	1887
1888	58	50	108	10	15	25	4	10	14	8	8	16	12	5	17	84	101	185	72	97	169	23·3	35·7	29·4	16·6	5·2	10·0	1888
Averages & TOTALS for 4 years	168	197	365	28	45	73	19	23	42	9	17	26	28	11	39	54*	73	127*	47	61	106	17·1	23·7	20·7	14·9	4·3	8·0	TOTAL

\* Averages

TABLE IV.

Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Hospital, 12 June 1885, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number of each year's Admissions remaining on 31 December 1888

YEARS	Admitted					Of each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1888												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions to 31 December 1888												Remaining of each Year's Admissions 31 Dec. 1888			YEARS
	New Cases		Relapsed Cases		T	Recovered			Relieved			Not Improved			Died			Recovered			Relieved			Not Improved			Died						
	M	F	M	F		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T				
1885	28	44	1	0	73	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	13	16	4	5	9	1	7	8	6	1	7	15	18	33	1885
1886	35	52	2	0	89	1	3	4	1	1	2	0	3	3	4	1	5	8	15	23	8	7	15	1	4	5	12	4	16	8	22	30	1886
1887	44	50	0	1	95	6	7	13	2	4	6	3	3	6	1	2	3	14	13	27	6	6	12	3	4	7	5	4	9	16	24	40	1887
1888	57	49	1	1	108	3	4	7	1	5	6	4	2	6	5	2	7	3	4	7	1	5	6	4	2	6	5	2	7	45	37	82	1888
TOTAL	164	195	4	2	365	10	15	25	4	10	14	8	8	16	12	5	17	28	45	73	19	23	42	9	17	26	28	11	39	84	101	185	TOTAL

Summary of Total Admissions 1885-86-87-88.

	Male	Fem.	Total
Percentage of Cases Recovered ...	22·0	29·6	26·2
„ „ Relieved ...	14·9	15·1	15·0
„ „ Not Improved..	7·1	11·1	9·3
„ „ Died... ..	14·9	4·3	8·0
„ „ Remaining ...	41·1	39·9	41·5
TOTAL ...	100·0	100·0	100·0





TABLE V.  
Shewing the Causes of Death during the year 1888, together with the Ages at Death.

	20 and under 25.			25 and under 30.			30 and under 35.			40 and under 45.			45 and under 50.			50 and under 55.			65 and under 70.			70 and under 75.			85 and under 90.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Exhaustion after Mania ... ..	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustion after Melancholia..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General Paralysis ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Epilepsy ... ..	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cardiac Disease ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuberculosis ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bright's Disease and Syncope.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marasmus... ..	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senile Decay ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Suicide (Fracture of Skull) ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL ... ..	1	2	3	1	0	1	0	1	5	0	5	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	1

TABLE VI.

Shewing the length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the year 1888.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month ... ..	0	0	0	4	0	4
From 1 to 3 months ... ..	0	0	0	2	2	4
3 ,, 6 ,, ... ..	6	2	8	0	0	0
6 ,, 9 ,, ... ..	1	4	5	0	1	1
9 ,, 12 ,, ... ..	2	3	5	0	0	0
1 ,, 2 years ... ..	1	4	5	1	2	3
2 ,, 3 ,, ... ..	0	2	2	5	0	5
TOTAL ... ..	10	15	25	12	5	17

TABLE VII.  
Shewing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the year 1888.

CLASS.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved or otherwise.					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
FIRST CLASS												
First attack, and within three months on Admission...	17	16	33	6	5	11	2	2	4	4	3	7
SECOND CLASS												
First attack, above three and within twelve months on Admission	10	9	19	0	2	2	3	4	7	4	0	4
THIRD CLASS												
Not first attack, and within twelve months on Admission	10	8	18	3	3	6	4	3	7	0	0	0
FOURTH CLASS												
First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on Admission	20	17	37	1	5	6	5	7	12	4	2	6
FIFTH CLASS												
Congenital	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	58	50	108	10	15	25	14	16	30	12	5	17

TABLE VIII.

Shewing in quinquennial periods, the Ages of those Admitted, Recovered and Died during the year 1888, and of those remaining on 31 December, 1888.

Ages.		The Admissions.			The Recoveries.			The Deaths.			Patients Resident 31 December, 1888.		
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
15 years and under 20 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 "	25 "	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	7	0
25 "	30 "	10	2	10	0	0	0	2	1	3	5	8	12
30 "	35 "	4	8	18	2	3	5	0	1	1	15	8	23
35 "	40 "	9	5	9	5	7	12	0	1	1	10	8	18
40 "	45 "	13	8	17	1	4	5	0	0	0	17	15	32
45 "	50 "	4	4	21	0	1	1	5	0	5	13	22	35
50 "	55 "	2	3	8	1	1	2	0	1	1	8	16	24
55 "	60 "	3	2	5	1	0	1	2	0	2	7	9	16
60 "	65 "	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	12
65 "	70 "	1	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	6
70 "	75 "	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3
75 "	80 "	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	2
80 "	85 "	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
85 "	90 "	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
TOTAL	...	58	50	108	10	16	25	12	5	17	84	101	185
Mean Age	...	38	40	...	37	33	...	49	39	...	39	40	...



TABLE IX.  
Shewing the Condition as to Marriage, in the Admissions, Recoveries and Deaths during the year 1888, and of Patients Resident 31 December 1888.

Condition in Reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.			Patients Resident 31 December, 1888.		
				Recovered.								
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Single ... ..	38	34	72	4	6	10	5	2	7	47	64	111
Married ... ..	19	12	31	5	7	12	5	3	8	33	29	62
Widowed ... ..	1	4	5	1	2	3	2	0	2	4	8	12
TOTAL ... ..	58	50	108	10	15	25	12	5	17	84	101	185

TABLE X.

Shewing the probable causes of Insanity in the Patients admitted during the year 1888.

Number of Instances in which each cause was assigned												
Admissions: No. of Cases    M 58    F 50    T 108												
Causes of Insanity	As predisposing cause			As exciting cause			As predisposing or exciting (where these could not be distinguished)			Total		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
MORAL: Domestic trouble (including loss of relatives and friends) ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2
Adverse circumstances (including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties) ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	6	4	2	6
Mental anxiety and worry (not included under the above two heads) and overwork ...	0	0	0	2	4	6	17	6	23	19	10	29
Love affairs ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2
Fright and nervous shock ...	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
PHYSICAL: Intemperance in drink...	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3
” ” sexual matters ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Self abuse ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	3
Sunstroke ...	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Accident or injury ...	1	2	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	4
Parturition and puerperal state ...	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	3
Old age ...	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Other bodily diseases or disorders ...	5	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	8
Previous attacks ...	3	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	7
Hereditary influences ascertained (direct and collateral) ...	3	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	8
Other ascertained causes ...	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Unknown ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	15	24	9	15	24

TABLE XI.

Shewing the form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Recoveries and Deaths of the year 1888, and the form of Mental Disorder of the Inmates on 31 December 1888.

	Admissions			Recoveries			Deaths			Remaining in Hospital		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	Form of Mental Disorder, 31 Dec., 1888		
										M	F	T
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency :—												
A, with Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B, without Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Epilepsy acquired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General Paralysis of the Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mania :—												
Acute*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recurrent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
A Potu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melancholia :—												
Acute*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Recurrent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dementia :—												
Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Organic ( <i>i.e.</i> from Tumours, Coarse Brain Diseases, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

\* Including cases which, while not acute in the sense of "active," are recent.

TABLE XII.

Shewing the Station or Occupation of Patients  
admitted during the year 1888.

MALES.					FEMALES.				
Agent ...	...	...	...	1	Artist ...	...	...	...	1
Army, Officers in	...	...	...	3	Companion to Lady	...	...	...	1
Bookseller	...	...	...	1	Gentlewomen	...	...	...	35
Civil Servant	...	...	...	1	Governesses	...	...	...	7
Clergymen	...	...	...	4	Journalist	...	...	...	1
Clerks ...	...	...	...	7	Stationer	...	...	...	1
Consul...	...	...	...	1	Wife of—				
Engineers	...	...	...	3	Clergyman	...	...	...	1
Farmers	...	...	...	4	Officers	...	...	...	2
Grocers	...	...	...	2	Surgeon	...	...	...	1
Journalists	...	...	...	2					
Manufacturer	...	...	...	1					
Merchants	...	...	...	6					
Pawnbroker	...	...	...	1					
Secretary	...	...	...	1					
Students	...	...	...	5					
Surgeons	...	...	...	2					
Surveyors	...	...	...	3					
No occupation	...	...	...	10					
				—					—
TOTAL	...	...	...	58	TOTAL	...	...	...	50



TABLE XIII.

Shewing the Religious Persuasions of those admitted  
in 1888.

Religious Persuasion.					Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England...	...	...	...	...	73	92	165
Presbyterian	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
Wesleyan	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Roman Catholic	...	...	...	...	4	5	9
Baptist	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Congregationalist	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
Plymouth Brethren...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Jew	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
TOTAL					84	101	185

TABLE XIV.

Shewing Monthly Admissions.

	1885.			1886.			1887.			1888.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
January .....	...	...	...	5	1	6	4	3	7	4	8	12
February .....	...	...	...	5	2	7	1	2	3	4	2	6
March .....	...	...	...	4	2	6	3	4	7	5	7	12
April .....	...	...	...	3	6	9	3	2	5	4	0	4
May .....	0	1	1	1	7	8	2	2	4	7	4	11
June .....	0	1	1	4	4	8	4	2	6	3	1	4
July .....	8	8	16	0	9	9	6	12	18	5	6	11
August .....	4	9	13	4	4	8	4	5	9	6	2	8
September .....	6	10	16	3	5	8	3	2	5	3	6	9
October .....	4	8	12	1	8	9	4	6	10	4	8	12
November.....	6	3	9	5	2	7	2	4	6	8	4	12
December.....	1	4	5	2	2	4	8	7	15	5	2	7
TOTAL .....	29	44	73	37	52	89	44	51	95	58	50	108
Average .....	3.6	5.5	9.1	3.0	4.3	7.2	3.6	4.2	7.9	4.8	4.2	9.0

# Auditors' Report.

6A, AUSTIN FRIARS,  
LONDON, E.C.,  
2 February 1889.

*To the  
Chairman and Committee of the Holloway Sanatorium.*

YOUR LORDSHIPS AND GENTLEMEN,

We beg to hand you herewith Statement of Accounts of the Holloway Sanatorium for the year ended 31st December, 1888, and to report thereon as follows:—

The Maintenance Charges to Patients	
amounted for the year to...	£21,541 14 7
On the other hand the Expenditure,	
after deducting incidents charged	
to Patients, and other credits,	
amounted to ... ..	£16,426 10 9
Leaving a Surplus Revenue for the	
year of ... ..	<u>£5,115 3 10</u>

All Expenditure has been charged against Revenue Account with the exception of £4,963 17s. 1d. spent on Building Account during the year, which has been charged to the Capital Expenditure Account.

The average income per Patient per week was	£2 2 11
The average cost per Patient per week being	£1 12 8
Leaving an average surplus of ... ..	<u>£0 10 3</u>

which is represented by the Credit Balance of £5,115 3s. 10d shown by the Revenue Account.

The following comparative statement of Income and Expenditure shows the averages for the years 1887 and 1888:—

	YEAR 1887.	YEAR 1888.
Income from Patients'		
Maintenance ...	£15,857 17 11	£21,541 14 7
Ordinary Expenditure	£13,301 16 6	£16,426 10 9
Surplus Revenue ...	<u>£2,556 1 5</u>	<u>£5,115 3 10</u>
Average number of Patients during the year ... ..	146	193
Average Income per Patient per week .	£2 1 9	£2 2 11
Average Expenditure per Patient per week	£1 15 0	£1 12 8
Surplus per Patient per week... ..	<u>£0 6 9</u>	<u>£0 10 3</u>
Number of Patients in Residence at end of year ... ..	166	202

We are, your Lordships and Gentlemen,

Yours obediently,

(Signed) OGDEN, PALMER & LANGTON.



# Accounts.

## BALANCE SHEET,

### LIABILITIES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Creditors ... ..				2,315	15	1
To Patients' Accounts ... .. (For payments in advance)				297	6	4
To Reserve for Bad Debts, &c. ... ..				500	0	0
To Revenue Account ... ..				8,757	2	8
Credit Balance 31 December 1887 ...	3,641	18	10			
Surplus Revenue for the Year 1888 ...	5,115	3	10			
	<u>£8,757 2 8</u>					
To Capital Account ... ..				255,774	7	8
Cost per Trustees' Account to 31 December 1883 ... ..	216,014	8	8			
Cash per Trustees from 1 January 1884 to 29 September 1886 ... ..	36,184	7	9			
Donation, 23 November 1886 ... ..	1,000	0	0			
Donation, 17 February 1887 ... ..	2,575	11	3			
	<u>£255,774 7 8</u>					
				<u>£267,644 11 9</u>		

31 DECEMBER 1888.

ASSETS.

						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Debtors	...	...	...	...	...				4,789	3	5
By Cash	...	...	...	...	...				1,144	10	9
At Bankers	...	...	...	...	...	992	6	6			
Do.	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	9			
In hand	...	...	...	...	...	149	14	3			
						<u>£1,144 10 6</u>					

By Farm Stock, Implements, &c.	...	...							242	19	0
By Capital Expenditure Account	...	...							261,467	18	10
To 31 December 1886	...	...	...	...	...	253,928	10	6			
Expenditure per Donation, during the											
year 1887	...	...	...	...	...	2,575	11	3			
Expenditure on Building a/c during the											
year 1888	...	...	...	...	...	4,963	17	1			
						<u>£261,467 18 10</u>					

£267,644 11 9

Dr.

*REVENUE ACCOUNT for the*

								£	s.	d.
To Salaries and Wages ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,296	19	3
To Provisions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,767	18	7
To Wine, Spirits, and Malt Liquors ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	645	10	0
To Housekeeping Incidents and Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	555	19	10
To Sundry Payments for Patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,301	13	6
To Coal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,020	6	8
To Stationery, Postages, Books, &c. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	8	7
To Stables Account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243	6	3
To Travelling Expenses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	0	3
To Carriage and Porterage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	3	1
To General Expenses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	15	11
To Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	516	7	11
To Amusements ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248	14	9
To Surgery Account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	4	1
To Furniture and Fittings Account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,805	8	4
To Seaside Expenses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	463	0	6
To Wages, Plants, &c., for Grounds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	962	17	2
To Bad Debt Account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	334	13	10
								20,773	8	6
To Balance (Surplus Revenue)...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,115	3	10
								£25,888	12	4



*year ended 31 DECEMBER 1888.*

Cr.

							£	s.	d.
By Maintenance Charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,541	14	7
By Incidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,052	9	6
By Discounts, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	11	4
By Garden and Farm Account (Credit Balance for the Year)							173	9	7
By Interest on Bank Deposit	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	7	4

£25,888 12 4

Dr. *GARDEN and FARM ACCOUNT for*

								£	s.	d.
To Stock, 1 January, 1888	...	...	...	...	...			257	11	0
To Purchases and Expenses	...	...	...	...	...			197	0	6
To Wages...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	347	15	10
								802	7	4
To Balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	9	7
(Transferred to Revenue Account.)										
								£975	16	11

*the year ended 31 DECEMBER 1888.*

Cr.

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	£	s.	d.
By Supplies to Sanatorium ... ..	664	7	11
By Sundry Sales ... ..	68	10	0
By Stock, 31 December 1888, including Implements, &c. ...	242	19	0

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£975 16 11

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NOTE—This Account is not charged with Rent or Taxes, and is credited with supplies to Sanatorium at market prices. The credit balance shown is thus nominal.

Dr.

GAS WORKS ACCOUNT *for the*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Purchases and Expenses--						
327 tons Coal, at 19s. per ton ... ..	310	13	0			
24 yards Gas Lime, at 16s. per yard ... ..	19	4	0			
New Retorts ... ..	8	0	0			
Time and Materials fixing Retorts ... ..	6	2	10			
Repairing Tools ... ..	0	15	0			
				344	14	10
To Wages ... ..				72	16	0
				£417	10	10



*year ended 31 DECEMBER 1888.*

Cr.

---

	£	s.	d.
By Supplies to Sanatorium—			
2,422,000 cubic feet Gas, at 3s. 2d. per 1,000 feet ...	..	388	7 10
Coke, Tar, &c. sold ... ..	...	29	3 0

---

£417 10 10

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## *Rules for the Admission and Visiting of Patients and Boarders.*

THE main object of this Institution is to provide accommodation and comforts suitable to the former social and present mental condition of persons belonging to the above-mentioned classes, at moderate rates of payment.

No publicity whatever is implied as to individual patients by the term Hospital. Such term simply means that the Institution is not a private speculation, but that it is conducted by a Board of Governors, whose sole object is the comfort and well-being of the patients, and who have no pecuniary interest in its prosperity.

The Commissioners in Lunacy have more than once, in their Reports to the Lord Chancellor, pointed out the urgent need of Hospitals for the care and treatment of the Insane of the Middle and Upper Classes; and their extension formed one of the recommendations of the Select Parliamentary Committee of 1878; the Founders of this Institution therefore determined, so far as might be practicable, to meet this want.

Applications for the admission of patients, or for information regarding the various rates of payment at which patients are received, must be addressed to the Resident Medical Superintendent, from whom may be obtained printed forms of the papers necessary to be completed and signed before a patient can be received into the Institution, and all other information required as to the means of conveying the patient.

The papers required are :—

1. An Order signed by some relative or friend, who must have seen the patient within one month previous to the date of the order.

2. Two Medical Certificates, signed by medical men, who must have examined the patient within seven days of the admission.

N.B.—If the patient is already in asylum care, fresh medical certificates are unnecessary. A Transfer Order can be obtained free of cost on application to the Commissioners in Lunacy, 19, Whitehall Place, S.W.

If the patient has been found Lunatic by Inquisition, the following papers will be required :—

An order signed by the Committee of the person, a form for which may be obtained from the Hospital.

Two copies of the Judge's order sanctioning the appointment of the Committee of the person, to be obtained from the Registrar in Lunacy, Royal Courts of Justice, London.

Voluntary Boarders not under certificates can be received. Accommodation for friends or relatives who wish to reside with or near patients, for short or long periods is also provided.

For each patient or boarder there must be furnished an Obligation for payment of board, etc., to be signed by two responsible persons ; fourteen days are allowed for the signatures to be obtained to this document after a patient has been admitted.

The terms of admission, per week, vary from £2 2s. to £3 3s., according to the requirements of the case.

At the discretion of the Committee the terms may be reduced in special cases.

Patients paying higher rates can have private rooms and special attendants, as well as the use of the general sitting rooms. There are private cottages in the grounds where patients, whose friends so desire, can be accommodated.

The terms include board, lodging, plain washing, medical advice, medicines and all other necessities ; clothing, repairs to clothing, and alcoholic stimulants only excepted. Terms to include the latter items may be proposed.

One quarter's payment must be made at the time of admission ; the payments are afterwards made quarterly and in advance.

The friends of patients are invited to satisfy themselves of their condition and well-being, and the treatment they receive, by making frequent visits to St. Ann's Heath.



Patients may be visited in the afternoon of any day except Sunday, between the hours of 2 and 4.

If the friends, or those who are security for payment of board, wish to remove a patient, they will give seven days' notice in writing to the Medical Superintendent.

Every patient, upon admission, must have suitable clothing, and every article should be marked with the patient's name. Any article afterwards required should be supplied immediately upon notice to that effect being received. Should such notice not be attended to, the Medical Superintendent may order what is required at the expense of the sureties.

The utmost attention and care are given in the classification of the patients according to their habits and different degrees of mental aberration.

Lady Companions live with the lady patients. Gentlemen Companions live with the gentlemen patients, with whom also the Assistant Medical Officers lunch and dine and spend much of their time.

The Recreation Hall and many of the other rooms and corridors are lighted by electricity. In the great Hall, concerts, theatricals, dances, and other entertainments are frequently given.

The patients walk and drive ; arrangements are made for occupation, instruction, and amusements, and every method is used for the amelioration of their condition. The utmost liberty, consistent with safety, is permitted. Arrangements can be made to give patients the benefit of change and sea air.

Morning prayers are said daily. Divine service is performed on Sunday in the private Chapel in the grounds.

Newspapers, periodicals, and a library containing publications of a cheerful and instructive character, are provided for the use of the patients.

St. Ann's Heath is delightfully situated on the Bagshot sands formation in a very beautiful and healthy locality. The building is surrounded by its own pleasure grounds, and

commands fine views of the surrounding country, which is famed for its beauty and salubrity. It is close to the Virginia Water Station, twenty miles from London, and one mile from Windsor Great Park and Virginia Water. The walks and drives in the neighbourhood are varied and picturesque. The system of drainage is in accord with modern sanitary views.

Skilled attendants can be sent to assist in the removal of a patient at any time.

If the friends of patients, when writing for information, prefer not to use the name of the Institution, they can address letters to "Dr. Philipps, Virginia Water, Egham."

